

Appendix

Table A.1. Characteristics of the initial model (1) after its anti-log transforming

Biomass components	The initial model characteristics											adjR ² *	RMSE*
P _a	0.1832	D 1.4212	H 0.3134	D 0.1841(ln ^h)	e ^{-0.1885 X1}	e ^{-0.0747 X2}	e ^{-0.1639 X3}	e ^{0.1857 X4}	e ^{-0.0631 X5}	e ^{-0.0947 X6}	e ^{-0.1221 X7}	0.991	1.19
Step 1													
P _c	0.5341	D 2.2312	H -1.7550	D 0.2494(ln ^h)	e ^{-0.1750 X1}	e ^{-0.3032 X2}	e ^{-0.5668 X3}	e ^{-0.3290 X4}	e ^{-0.2613 X5}	e ^{-0.3483 X6}	e ^{-0.1243 X7}	0.904	1.65
P _s	0.0804	D 1.3238	H 0.6898	D 0.1700(ln ^h)	e ^{-0.2019 X1}	e ^{-0.0271 X2}	e ^{-0.0833 X3}	e ^{0.2779 X4}	e ^{-0.0286 X5}	e ^{-0.0654 X6}	e ^{-0.1733 X7}	0.992	1.18
Step 2a													
P _f	0.1032	D 2.0986	H -1.5553	D 0.1874(ln ^h)	e ^{0.3966 X1}	e ^{0.1968 X2}	e ^{-0.1623 X3}	e ^{0.0686 X4}	e ^{-0.0193 X5}	e ^{0.0847 X6}	e ^{0.3110 X7}	0.855	1.74
P _b	0.3662	D 2.3314	H -1.7586	D 0.2438(ln ^h)	e ^{-0.3327 X1}	e ^{-0.4231 X2}	e ^{-0.6662 X3}	e ^{0.3923 X4}	e ^{-0.3125 X5}	e ^{-0.4403 X6}	e ^{-0.2260 X7}	0.908	1.66
Step 2b													
P _w	0.0487	D 1.3125	H 0.7886	D 0.1730(ln ^h)	e ^{-0.1860 X1}	e ^{0.0454 X2}	e ^{-0.0218 X3}	e ^{0.3077 X4}	e ^{0.0332 X5}	e ^{-0.0282 X6}	e ^{0.0050 X7}	0.993	1.19
P _{bk}	0.0304	D 1.3274	H 0.1312	D 0.2344(ln ^h)	e ^{-0.2909 X1}	e ^{0.1207 X2}	e ^{0.1761 X3}	e ^{0.6553 X4}	e ^{-0.2840 X5}	e ^{0.2626 X6}	e ^{0.2783 X7}	0.978	1.29

Note. *adjR² – coefficient of determination adjusted for the number of parameters; RMSE – equation standard error.

Table A.2. The structure of the three-step AM. sold under proportional weighting. Symbols here and further as per equation (1)

Step 1	$P_c = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a_s D^{b_s} H^{c_s} D^{d_s(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{sj} X_j}}{a_c D^{b_c} H^{c_c} D^{d_c(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{cj} X_j}}} \times P_a$
	$P_s = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a_c D^{b_c} H^{c_c} D^{d_c(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{cj} X_j}}{a_s D^{b_s} H^{c_s} D^{d_s(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{sj} X_j}}} \times P_a$
Step 2a	$P_f = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a_b D^{b_b} H^{c_b} D^{d_b(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{bj} X_j}}{a_f D^{b_f} H^{c_f} D^{d_f(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{fj} X_j}}} \times P_c$
	$P_b = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a_f D^{b_f} H^{c_f} D^{d_f(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{fj} X_j}}{a_b D^{b_b} H^{c_b} D^{d_b(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{bj} X_j}}} \times P_c$
Step 2b	$P_w = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a_{bk} D^{b_{bk}} H^{c_{bk}} D^{d_{bk}(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{bkj} X_j}}{a_w D^{b_w} H^{c_w} D^{d_w(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{wj} X_j}}} \times P_s$
	$P_{bk} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{a_w D^{b_w} H^{c_w} D^{d_w(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{wj} X_j}}{a_{bk} D^{b_{bk}} H^{c_{bk}} D^{d_{bk}(\ln H)} e^{\sum g_{bkj} X_j}}} \times P_s$

Table A.3. Final two-step AM of larch tree biomass

$Pa = 0.1832D^{1.4212} H^{0.3134} D^{0.1841(\ln H)} e^{-0.1885.X1} e^{-0.0747.X2} e^{-0.1639.X3} e^{0.1857.X4} e^{-0.0631.X5} e^{-0.0947.X6} e^{-0.1221.X7}$	
Step 1	$Pc = \frac{1}{1 + 0.1505D^{-0.9074} H^{2.4448} D^{-0.0794(\ln H)} e^{-0.0269.X1} e^{-0.2760.X2} e^{-0.4836.X3} e^{-0.6069.X4} e^{-0.2327.X5} e^{-0.2829.X6} e^{-0.0489.X7}} \times Pa$
	$Ps = \frac{1}{1 + 6.6460D^{0.9074} H^{-2.4448} D^{0.0794(\ln H)} e^{0.0269.X1} e^{-0.2760.X2} e^{-0.4836.X3} e^{-0.6069.X4} e^{-0.2327.X5} e^{-0.2829.X6} e^{-0.0489.X7}} \times Pa$
Step 2a	$Pf = \frac{1}{1 + 3.5479D^{0.2328} H^{-0.2033} D^{0.0565(\ln H)} e^{-0.7293.X1} e^{-0.6199.X2} e^{-0.5040.X3} e^{-0.4609.X4} e^{-0.2932.X5} e^{-0.5250.X6} e^{-0.5370.X7}} \times Pc$
	$Pb = \frac{1}{1 + 0.2819D^{-0.2328} H^{0.2033} D^{-0.0565(\ln H)} e^{0.7293.X1} e^{0.6199.X2} e^{0.5040.X3} e^{0.4609.X4} e^{0.2932.X5} e^{0.5250.X6} e^{0.5370.X7}} \times Pc$
Step 2b	$Pw = \frac{1}{1 + 0.6248D^{0.0150} H^{-0.6574} D^{0.0614(\ln H)} e^{-0.1049.X1} e^{-0.0753.X2} e^{-0.1978.X3} e^{-0.3476.X4} e^{-0.3172.X5} e^{-0.2908.X6} e^{-0.2733.X7}} \times Ps$
	$Pbk = \frac{1}{1 + 1.6005D^{-0.0150} H^{0.6574} D^{-0.0614(\ln H)} e^{0.1049.X1} e^{-0.0753.X2} e^{-0.1978.X3} e^{-0.3476.X4} e^{-0.3172.X5} e^{-0.2908.X6} e^{-0.2733.X7}} \times Ps$